

WHO USES AI CODING AGENTS?

Five leaders. Five different markets.

Claude Code, Codex, Cursor, GitHub Copilot and Gemini / Antigravity are often ranked as one market. Their strongest users—and the jobs they hire them for—are materially different.

THE FINDING

Claude Code and Codex lead the high-agency builder market. Copilot leads enterprise distribution. Cursor owns the interactive IDE bridge. Gemini wins where Google adjacency, visual work and available capacity matter.

THE FIVE USER POPULATIONS

Same category. Different jobs.

Claude Code

HIGH-AGENCY BUILDERS

Senior engineers, technical founders, small startups, researchers and specialized-agent builders.

Architecture · planning · difficult refactors · autonomous execution · custom agents

OpenAI Codex

EXECUTION AT SCALE

Professional developers, high-volume builders, parallel-agent operators and an expanding set of business users.

Implementation · background workers · review · automation · role-specific workflows

Cursor

INTERACTIVE PRODUCT BUILDERS

IDE-first engineers, frontend developers, PMs, designers and lightly technical founders.

Targeted edits · UI iteration · repo navigation · plan-to-build workflows

GitHub Copilot

DISTRIBUTED ENTERPRISE TEAMS

Large organizations, centrally managed developers, students and conventional IDE users.

Completion · PR review · issue-to-PR · security remediation · managed rollout

Gemini / Antigravity

GOOGLE-ADJACENT EXPERIMENTERS

Google-stack developers, visual builders, students and users seeking speed or available capacity.

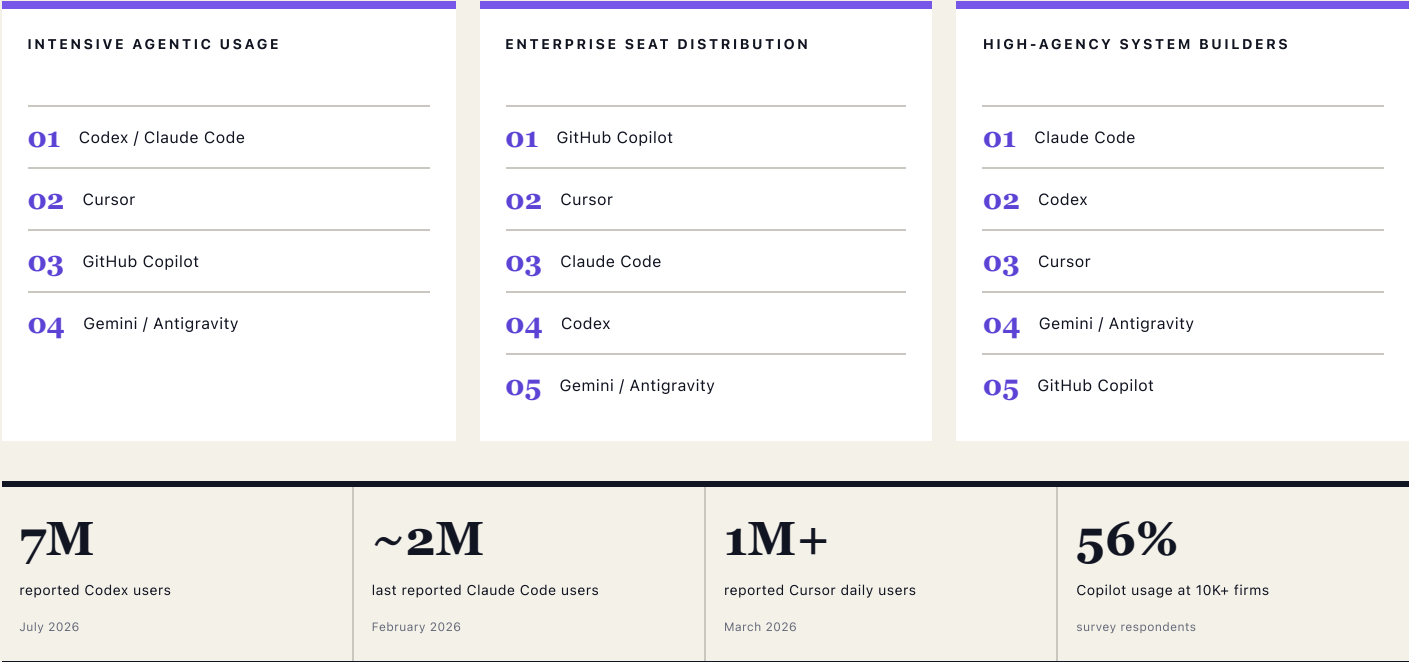
UI generation · small apps · prototypes · Google Cloud · secondary-agent capacity

The market is multi-tool. Serious builders frequently use Cursor for interactive work, Claude for planning and architecture, and Codex for execution or independent review.

THERE IS NO SINGLE MARKET-SHARE NUMBER

Share depends on what you count.

Registered users, active users, paid seats, companies with one user, detected commits and intensive agent sessions are different denominators. Product overlap is substantial.



Directional—not audited share. The first three figures come from different dates and definitions. The Copilot percentage is from a sophisticated engineering audience, not the entire developer population.

WHAT SURVIVED THE EVIDENCE

The wedge is clear.

For builders making consequential choices about architecture, methods and open-source components, the center of gravity is **Claude Code and Codex**.

That is not the entire coding-assistant market. It is the highest-value initial market for an evidence layer that improves research, planning and design.

PRACTITIONER SURVEY

Claude Code became the most-used tool among 906 Pragmatic Engineer respondents. Usage reached 75% at 1–10-person companies; Copilot reached 56% at 10K+ organizations.

[Pragmatic Engineer →](#)

REPORTED USER TRAJECTORY

Codex reached a reported 7M users in July. Claude Code's last cited figure was roughly 2M in February. Definitions and dates are not equivalent.

[Latent Space →](#)

RESEARCHER COHORT

Among quantitative social scientists who regularly used coding agents, 86% reported Claude Code and 31% Codex. Only 20% of the surveyed cohort used coding agents regularly.

[Anthropic Research →](#)

REPOSITORY FOOTPRINT

An academic scan found Claude Code leading detected agents with 886,122 commits across 17,295 projects through April 2026.

[Underlying research indexed by TruthAPI →](#)

METHOD Ten TruthAPI scans returned 3,000 ranked evidence slots across events, objects and documentation. Claims were separated by denominator; ambiguous records—including a likely conflation of GitHub reach with Copilot users—were excluded.

ASK THE QUESTION YOU REALLY CARE ABOUT

Probe the evidence with TruthAPI.

[GETTRUTHAPI.COM →](#)